### **Top Ten Must-Know Facts for Prom**

#### by Nichole Winter

- 1. Prom is on Saturday, April 30 at 8:00 p.m. in the high school gym. All attendees must be checked in by 8:15.
- 2. The theme of prom is Burlap and Lace.
- 3. The Grand March starts at 7:00 in the middle school gym. Admission is \$1 for all adults and students K-12. The doors will open for admission to the Grand March at 6:30. Guests should enter thru the front doors of the Middle School. Mr. and Mrs. Moenck are announcing.
- 4. In the Grand March, the attendees will have two stops in the gym for pictures, so all parents have an opportunity to get a GREAT photo. Also, there will be a roped off area, please do not cross over this. We don't want to block anyone's view.
- Students have the option to have professional pictures taken. This is an option only.
  This year Special Moments will taking our pictures. Students will be able to pick
  up an information/price sheet when we do the prom signup.
- 6. Students will sign up for the Prom April 25-28 either before school or at lunch. Admission to the Prom is \$1 for everyone that attends. Students must have their class dues paid before they are allowed to signup. A list is posted by the AD/Guidance Office window.
- 7. Some students may want to change out of their dress clothes before Post Prom begins. They may bring a bag with clothes and a hanger, to school by noon on Friday, 4/29. Please make sure the bag is tagged!
- 8. Junior bus: The junior pictures are at 2:45 at Bailey's Ford and the junior bus leaves at 3:30. These juniors are going to Breitbach's to eat.
- 9. Senior bus: The senior pictures are at 1:30 at Conrad Park and the senior bus leaves at 3:00. These seniors are going to Tony Roma's.
- 10. Post Prom starts at 12:00 a.m. and ends at 3:00 a.m.

### Guest speaker



Sarah Caven, from University of Iowa's Nurse and Health Sciences program and Nurse Recruitment team, spoke with sophomores and freshmen last Friday morning about how math, Spanish, and work ethic in high school carry on to careers such as nursing. She also explained the particular benefits of nursing and the high demand that is expected to continue in the field. (photo by Shaylyn Trenkamp)

# Students make a difference on service day

MV students and faculty had a sunny day to go out to the communities and work on several clean-up day projects. This group, including Abby Holtz in the far right picture, was working at the gardens in Delhi. The rakes were made available thanks to a grant from Keep Iowa Beautiful with the cooperation of Yeoman and Company out of Monticello. (photos by **Nichole Lucas**)





# Golf team continues to see personal bests

Last Thursday the golf team hosted Alburnett at Hartridge, and many students found success. The girls teams tied, and the Pirates defeated our boys team.

"It was a great day to post personal records with the weather and a lot of our kids did that today," stated Coach Andrews. "I'm very proud of the effort and hopefully we can continue to improve over the course of the next 3-4 weeks."

Team Scores-

Maquoketa Valley Girls- 255

Alburnett Girls- 255

Individual performances for Maquoketa Valley Girls-

Megan McNamara 64, Kelsey Ries 63, Kelly Winter 66, and Faith Hunt 62

Maquoketa Valley Boys- 234

Alburnett Boys- 185

Individual performances for Maquoketa

Valley Boys-

Jordy Downs 49, Logan Fronatt 56, Carter Klostermann 64, Tanner Parmely 65

Medalist Girls- Mariah Griffen Alburnett 56

Runner Up Medalist Girls- Faith Hunt Maquoketa Valley 62 & Izzy Brown Alburnett 62

Medalist Boys- Jordan Stewart - Alburnett 42 (Won on criteria)

Runner Up Medalist Boys- Max Molander Alburnett 42

On Saturday, April 16th, the Maquoketa Valley varsity boys' golf team traveled to Colesburg to compete in the Viking Invitational. MV finished seventh.

"It was a beautiful April day for 18 holes of golf, and although we didn't garner the scores we would've liked, it was a great learning experience for our boys," stated Coach Andrews. "Everyone competed hard and had fun in the process. We look forward to a busy meet schedule over the next few weeks."

Team results were as follows:

East Buchanan: 315 Edgewood-Colesburg: 340

Monticello: 345 Marion: 347 Cascade: 356 Don Bosco: 411 Maquoketa Valley: 466

Bellevue Marquette: N/A

The Medalist for the meet was Chris

Cooksley (EB), with a 71. The individual scores for Maquoketa Valley were as fol-

Logan Fronatt: 108 Carter Klostermann: 114 Nate Lansing: 118 Tanner Parmely: 126

On Monday night, April 18th, the Maquoketa Valley varsity girls' golf team traveled to Monticello to compete against Monticello and Northeast.

"It was a perfect evening for golf and all three teams came ready to play," stated Coach Besler. "We brought an entire team of freshmen to this meet and I was really impressed with how they competed. Each of them had a rough go of it, here and there, but they were able to find the mental fortitude needed to put those instances behind them and continue on. That ability, combined with how hard they all practice, will serve them well as we continue to compete this season...and beyond."

Team scores were as follows:

Monticello: 182 Northeast: 200

Maquoketa Valley: 265

Medalist for the meet was Darby Kramer

(Monticello), shooting a 41.

Individual scores for Maquoketa Valley

were:

Kelsey Ries: 61 Chloe Roling: 64 Faith Hunt: 69 Kelly Winter: 71

### **2016-17 Dance Squad**

### Announced

Competition Squad:
Rylee Davis - 12th
Ashley Stogdill - 12th
Angela Wendt - 12th
Kiesha Stelken - 11th
Josie Young - 11th
Hannah Lahr - 10th
Katilyn Deutmeyer - 10th
Kara Leibold - 10th
Madison McIntyre - 10th
Izabel Niehaus - 10th
Megan Rausch - 10th

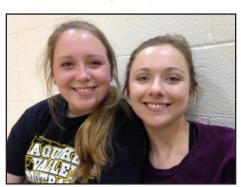
Alternates: Brittany Hines - 11th

Madison Ott - 10th Holly Offerman - 9th



Kelsey Ries putts at the Monticello meet Monday night. (photo courtesy of Pete Temple)

## Best Buds



Katie Snyder & Chloe Roling by Emma McDowell

How long have you been friends? We hated each other until the seventh grade.

What's your favorite thing to do together? Hang out.

**Do you have nicknames for each other?** We do, but we won't say them in the Echo.

What's your snap streak on snapchat? 154

# Boys fight injuries at CP-U meet

Tuesday night provided a chance for some athletes who have been battling soreness and injuries to compete.

Zak Harbach, after a setback from a hamstring injury, competed in the 100M dash and finished third in 11.68 and finished fourth in the 200M dash in 23.83.

Clint Krapfl has had some shoulder soreness, but he was able to finish third with a throw of 125-11.

Other point earners were: 3200M run: Bryant Meyer-Kemp, fifth, 11:57.81; Canyon Richardson, sixth, 11:58.97

400M hurdles: Brenden Hogan, sixth, 1:02.57

4x100: Mitch Neuzil, Clint Krapfl, Alec McDowell, Zak Harbach; fourth; 48.32 4x200: Neuzil, Krapfl, Norm Wilson, Brock Hillers; sixth; 1:41.48 JV 4x100: Wilson, Daniel Hunter, Tyler Britcher, Lane Coyle: 52.71

JV Discus: Blake Becker, second, 108-04 The varsity team finished sixth with 27 points, and the JV team finished seventh with 10 points.

The team competed at Monticello last night. Results will be in next week's Echo.



Brian Heims competes in the JV discus at CP-U Tuesday night. Heims threw his personal best that night. (photo courtesy of MV Athletic Boosters)

### **Fine Artists of the Week**

Name: Hannah Lahr Activity: Spring play



### What is your role in the spring play? I'm Mary Jane! The main character is my uncle, and I work at the factory so he can

"keep an eye on me."

What do you enjoy most about being a part of this show? Getting to play a fun character! She's super flirty and just a fun person!! I get to step out of my comfort zone!

What will audience members enjoy most about the play? I think they will enjoy the diversity of the characters! Some characters are bitter, others are determined and proud! Also, there are some fun scenes, but also very serious ones too!

If you could star in any TV show, what would it be? Either *Vampire Diaries* or *One Tree Hill* 



# If you could add another sport or extracurricular activity to our school what would it be?

by Nichole Lucas

Lane Coyle- tennis
Zach Cornell- extreme ping pong
Eric Deutmeyer- swim team
Brooke Wilson- swim team
Brody Sevart- hockey
Megan Mensen- laser tag
Rob Bockenstedt- curling
Blake Hogan- men's volleyball
Garrett Hogan- diving
Shawnae Hoeger- sewing

### **Athletes of the Week**

Name: Kelsey Ries Sport: Golf

What do you enjoy most about playing golf?
I like the feeling of getting a lower score at meets, and being outside all the time.



What's something about the

sport that non-golfers wouldn't realize?

That there are way more golf clubs than you think, and they all have a different purpose.

What are your golfing strengths? Driving the ball far, and chipping.

**Favorite memory from the golf course?** When Faith fell in the creek at practice.

Name: Kara Orcutt

Sport: Track

What are your favorite events to run at a track meet? shuttle hurdle relay and the 4x400





During hurdles, I'm constantly thinking about my form and my steps, and during 400s I focus on my breathing and going to catch the girl in front of me.

**How do you mentally prepare for a race?** I try to stay relaxed, I set a goal for myself, and I tell myself that I can do it.

What's your favorite part of practice? Getting to do hurdles or fun workouts, or stretching by the high jump mat.

What did you eat for breakfast? Poptarts

### Lady tracksters compete at Starmont, MV



Angie Wendt runs the second leg of the shuttle hurdle Monday night at home. Her team finished fourth in the event.

#### by McKenzie Lansing

Hey Wildcats! The girls competed in the Starmont Girl's Invitational Meet on the 14th. They placed 2nd overall, with a total of 129 team points.

We will begin with the running events. In the 100m dash, Ashley Stogdill ran a 13.68, placing 3rd, gaining 6 points for the team. In the 200m dash, Maci Freiburger ran a 30.21 and Megan Hogan ran a 30.66. Maci placed 4th, gaining 4 points and Megan Hogan placed 5th, gaining 2 points. In the 400m dash, Sam Wall ran a 1:04.08, placing 1st, gaining 10 team points. In the 800m run, Megan Rausch ran a 3:05.60, placing 6th, gaining 1 point. In the 1500m run, Nichole Winter ran a 6:22.61, placing 6th, gaining 1 point. In the 3000m run, Nichole Winter ran a 13:38.33, placing 4th, gaining 4 points for the team. In the 100m hurdles, Kara Orcutt ran a 16.94 and Angela Wendt ran a 18.14. Kara placed 1st, gaining 10 points, and Angela placed 4th, gaining 4 points. In the 400m hurdles, Cassidy Wilson ran a 1:16.22, placing 2nd, gaining 8 team points.

Now moving to the relay events: the 4x100m relay team ran a 53.17, placing 2nd, gaining 8 team points. The 4x200m relay team ran a 1:53.86, placing 1st, gaining 10 team points. The 4x400m relay team ran a 4:25.84, also placing 1st and gaining 10 team points. The 4x800m relay team ran a 11:39.01, placing 3rd, gaining 6 team points.

The Sprint Medley team ran a 2:01.93, placing 2nd, gaining 8 points. The Distance Medley team ran a 4:48.78, placing 1st, gaining 10 points. The Shuttle Hurdle team ran a 1:12.45, placing 1st, gaining

10 team points.

Finishing off with the field events, in the Discus Throw, Alison Sheehy threw 97 ft, placing 2nd, gaining 8 team points. In the Shot Put Throw, Whitney Wilson threw a 29 ft. 10 in. placing 6th, gaining 1 point. In the High Jump, Brianna Mensen jumped 4 ft. 6 in. placing 3rd, gaining 6 team points. Maci Freiburger also competed in the High Jump, placing 6th, with a jump of 4 ft. 2 in. gaining 1 team point. In the Long Jump, Sam Wall jumped 13 ft. 10.25 in. placing 6th, gaining 1 point for the team.

Their next meet was the Maquoketa Valley Girl's Invite Meet. Overall, they placed 7th, with a total of 28 points.

Starting out with the running events, in the 200m dash, Sam Wall ran a 27.00, placing 3rd, gaining 6 team points. In the 400m dash, Sam Wall ran a 1:02.71, placing 4th, gaining 4 points. In the 400m hurdles, Kara Orcutt ran a 1:11.28, placing 5th, gaining 2 team points.

Moving into the relay events, the 4x100m relay team ran a 53.02, placing 6th, gaining 1 point. The 4x200M relay team ran a 1:52.01, placing 6th gaining 1 team point. The Shuttle Hurdle team, ran a 1:10.69, placing 4th, gaining 4 team points. Ending with the field events, in the Discus Throw, Alison Sheehy threw a 110 ft. 2 in. placing 1st, gaining 10 team points.

The girls competed at West Delaware yesterday. Those stats will be in next week's Echo. Their next meet will be on Monday at CPU. On Tuesday, they will compete at Anamosa. And on Thursday, they will compete at Cascade. Come out and support your Wildcats in their upcoming week of meets!

# Do's and Don'ts of Rainy Days

by Shaylyn Trenkamp

Spring weather has officially arrived, and with it, rain showers galore. With rainy days this week and many more sure to



come this season, here are your hints for not letting seemingly gloomy weather get to you.

Do take advantage of the raindrops pattering against your windows. Free car wash? You betcha. Time to get some inside spring cleaning done? Double whammy!

Don't be that crazy person who seems to have forgot how to drive since it's raining outside. Be safe, as always, and be aware of the circumstances rain may present.

Do take a trip down memory lane and put yourself in the shoes of a youngster. Jump in the puddles, play board games with your siblings, etc. Make rainy days the best days.

Don't come to meets unprepared, all you tracksters and golf stars. If Mother Nature is raining on your parade, or meet as the case may be, then you'll want some warm layers, an umbrella, and maybe even some extra dry clothes to bring along. Golfers especially, consider your footwear choices and a hat of some sort.

Do visit your local library or curl up with a good book at home. I couldn't tell you why, but a good book seems 20x better when paired with a stormy sky.

Don't let the dark clouds get to your mood or motivation. Smile and keep on keeping on! Rainy days are perfect opportunities to be productive!

Do treat yourself. Set up a relaxing bubble bath, get some delicious baking going, and/or create your own little movie theater or movie marathon.

### PROMPOSAL



Brian Heims & Tamala Askeland by Kristi Goedken

What made you want to ask Brian to Prom? I wanted to take someone who would have a great time and someone I am friends with

**How did you get that idea?** I wanted to ask in a simple cheesy way and a poster was easy

What color will you be wearing? White dress but gold as the accent color Are you going with a group or by yourselves? We don't know yet. We will figure that out that day



#### Maeva & Colin Wendt What made you want to ask Maeva to Prom? Honestly, she's just so cute How did you get that idea?

I wanted to go with something original and something that appealed to her interests

What color will you be wearing?

Her dress is a royal blue, and the tux is simple, black with blue accents

**Are you going with a group or by yourselves?** We're taking the bus to Balltown to eat at Breitbach's



Rebekah & Amanda: **Half Price Books:** The store is one of our favorites places to be. Amazing books at a low cost. They have every type of book that you could possible think of. From romance to horror, from comedy to drama, they have exactly what you are looking for. It is an easy task to go into this store and drop over \$50 in one trip. Take it from us, we have experience.

Rebekah:

Field of Dreams: This is one of my favorite movies. Taking place in Iowa, and following America's pastime, baseball. Ray builds a baseball field in his yard. He is the joke of the town, and nobody understands why he did what he did. Yet, he follows through with the field and it all pays off. The Ghost Players come and play on his field. A great movie with amazing actors.

Courageous: When the sheriff of the town goes through a terrible accident, he needs to changes his whole lifestyle. He wants to become a better man, parent, and husband. Through Christ he accomplishes all of these goals. His friends and him join together to become better people. Strong faith and courage get them through this. However, not everyone is strong enough.

13 Reasons Why by Jay Asher: After Hannah Baker commits suicide tapes are sent out telling her story. These tapes are sent to people that had an effect on the choice that Hannah made. As the tapes are sent down the list we learn more and more about Hannah's tragic life story. This book has become one of my favorites and is one the the best books that I have read.

Amanda:

The Originals: If you are a fan of The Vampire Diaries, you will definitely love this show. It follows the original vampires; Klaus, Elijah, and Rebekah, as they return to their home of New Orleans. It may be home but for them times have changed, about a few hundred years. They must compete to keep their home and keep their family together once and for all.

Heroes: Average people become gifted with powers, but will they do good or bad? They must all come together to save the world in the end. But what can bring a cheerleader, a comic book writer, a single mom, and a cop all have in common? Their secrets bring them together as they find out their are more of them out there.

Legend by Marie Lu: In a dystopian Los Angeles, two teens are living very different lives. Day is a boy who shouldn't exist, he's a wanted outlaw who the government wants dead. June is an anomaly, her perfect score gained her the perfect life in the military. When their lives cross everything is altered. But who is really the criminal?

# Angie's Angle



by Angie Wilson Disease Outbreak!

Attention all students!

The senior hallway is infected. If you see signs of this fast spreading disease do not indulge yourself to the affected. These students are seen wearing sweats every single day. Their eyelids seem to be carrying ten pound weights because of stress overload and lack of sleep. No worries of catching this disease by the most infected because these individuals are nowhere to be found. The amount of absences are piling up along with the amount of laziness.

The diagnosis: Senioritis.

16 days. 16 days and then this outbreak will be cured. But until then, let us all bow our heads in prayer. I have been touched by this disease. I am not to the point of total shut down. Although, I assume that some are. Seniors, we are 16 days left to our only cure. Graduation. Pull through and remember that these last few days are the days people will remember the most. Underclassman, remember the same thing. Although this is a disease associated with Seniors, symptoms can be contracted this time of year. Stay strong, MV students, because we are so close to sun rays and fun days.

# Hall Smarts

by Shawnae Hoeger

This week's Hall Smarts is more questions about the teachers. This week is a little longer. Let's see if Brock Hillers, Taylor Guthrie, Brooke Wilson and Alex Kammiller know MV teachers!

1. What is Mrs. Temple's husband's

name? Brock: idk Taylor: Pete Brooke: Pete

Alex: Something Temple

Answer: Pete

2. Name one of the classes Mrs. Spellerberg teaches.

Brock: Intro to Business

Taylor: Intro to Computer Business Apps

Brooke: Intro to Word

Answer: (all answered correctly)

3. What is Mr. Huegel's daughter's name?

Brock: Maya Taylor: Maya Brooke: idk Alex: Sarah Answer: Maya

4. How many kids does Señora's husband want?

Brock: 3 Taylor: 4 Brooke: 5 Alex: 7 Answer: 6

5. Name one sport Mr. Cassutt has coached in the past.

Brock: baseball Taylor: track Brooke: baseball Alex: football

Answer: Baseball, Basketball & Track

6. Where does Mrs. Moenck's husband work?

Brock: middle school Taylor: middle school Brooke: middle school Alex: middle school Answer: middle School

7. Name one color of pants Mr. Hadley owns.

Brock: orange Taylor: green Brooke: orange Alex: tan

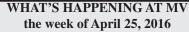
Answer: all of the above

8. Name one of Mrs. Wright's kids names.

Brock: Carson Taylor: Dylan Brooke: Dylan Alex: Carson

Answer: Dylan or Carson

Looks like Taylor came in first with 7 points. In second place was a tie between Brooke and Brock with 6 points each. In last came Alex with 4 points. I'd say Alex did pretty well for being a new student.



MONDAY, APRIL 25, 2016

HS Girls' Track at Center Point / Urbana - 4:45 PM (Bus Leaves at 2:45 PM)
 JH Girls' Track at Monticello - 4:00 PM (Bus Leaves at 3:05 PM)

3. HS Boys' Track - HOME - Maquoketa Valley Wildcat Invitational - 4:30 PM

TUESDAY, APRIL 26, 2016

1. HS FFA to District Ag Mechanics Contest at Calmar (2 Vans at 8:30 AM)

 HS Girls' Track at Anamosa - 4:30 PM (Bus Leaves at 2:45 PM)

3. HS JV/V G & B Golf with N.L. - HOME (Hartridge Golf Course) - 4:00 PM (1 Van Leaves at 2:50 PM)

THURSDAY, APRIL 28, 2016

1. HS Girls to "Taking the Road Less Traveled" Conference at ISU in Ames (Van Leaves at 6:00 AM)

2. 10th Graders to Career Day at West
Delaware HS in Manchester (Bus Leaves
at 8:30 AM)

3. Jo Schreck Pet Safety Presentation - Delhi Elementary - Kndg & 1st @ 12:25 PM / 2nd & 4th @ 1:00 PM

4. HS JV/V G & B Golf with Prince of Peace at Hartridge Golf Course - 4:00 PM (Van Leaves at 2:50 PM)

5. HS Girls & HS Boys Track at Cascade - 4:15 PM (Leaves at 2:45 PM)
6. JH Boys' Track at Monticello - 4:00

PM (Bus Leaves at 3:00 PM)

FRIDAY, APRIL 29, 2016

PreSch -1st Gr. to FFA Farm Safety
 Day Camp - Earlville & Johnston Buses
 at 8:30 AM / Delhi @1:30 PM

2. HS Art Students to Conference HS Art Show at Springville (Bus at 8:45 AM)

SATURDAY, APRIL 30, 2016

1. Junior/Senior PROM Grand March - MS MP Room (Gym) - 7:00 PM (Doors Open at 6:30 PM - Adm. \$1)

2. Junior/Senior PROM - HS Gym & Cafeteria - 8:00 PM to Midnight (Prom Open to the Public until 8:15 PM)

SUNDAY, MAY 1, 2016

 Post PROM Party - HS Cafeteria -Midnight until 3:00 AM

2. MV Athletic Boosters Mini-Wildcat Track Meet for Grades 1st - 6th - HS Track - 8:00 AM

3. MV Athletic Boosters Meeting - HS Cafeteria - 3:30 PM



### FFA students find success at state convention



#### by Heath Gibbs, FFA reporter

The Maquoketa Valley FFA chapter brought 40 students who competed in eight different events to the 88th annual Iowa FFA state convention.

Nine members received their FFA Iowa degree, the second highest award achievable by an FFA member. Members receiving their Iowa degrees include: Jacob Bonert, Jenna Bonert, Amanda Fortman, Kristi Goedken, Emily Krapfl, Colton Nefzger, Trent Westhoff, Jay Wessels and Angie Wilson.

The Maquoketa Valley Bio-Technology team consisting of Jackie Ehrlich, Katelyn Goldsmith, Mason Burlage and

Chris Grebner placed first in the state.

The Marketing Plan team (Rejji Smith, Cassi Westhoff and Josie Young) placed fourth.

Ag Communications (Amanda Fortman, Amber Bonert and Jennifer Wessels) placed fifth.

Farm Business Management (Tommy Lehmann, Amanda Engelken, Brittany Putz and Olivia Schlarmann) earned a Silver rating.

Poultry Judging (Jake Recker, Eric Wessels, Heath Gibbs and Colton Nefzger) earned a Silver rating.

Ag Sales (Nick Bagge, Cole Kruse, Megn Wulfekule and Justin Wessels) earned a Bronze rating.

Also recognized at the convention were Andrew Palmersheim in beef Entrepreneurship, Kaleb Kruse in Dairy Enterprenuership, and last year's State Dairy team that competed at FFA nationals earning ninth in the nation (Amanda Engeken Jackie Ehrlich, Katelyn Goldsmith, Heath Gibbs and Cole Kruse.)

Kristin Brehm was also honored by singing in the Iowa FFA Choir.

The Maquoketa Valley FFA Chapter still has Summer CDE events coming up soon and is proud of its members' achievements throughout the past year and at this year's state convention.



Students who earned their **Iowa Degree** include, front row from left: Jenna Bonert. **Amanda Fort**man. Kristi Goedken, Angie Wilson and **Emily Krapfl**; back row: Colton Nefzger, Jacob Bonert, **Trent Wessels** and Jay Wessels.







# Maquoketa Valley Greenhouse

Spring is here, Summer is near, come before the plants disappear.

# Dates Open:

OPENING DAY Monday April 25th: 3-6 pm

Monday May 2nd: 3-6 pm Thursday May 5th: 3-6 pm Saturday May 7th: 7-11 am Tuesday May 10th: 3-6 pm Thursday May 12th: 3-6 pm

CLOSING DAY Saturday May 14th: 7-11 am

### Prices:

4 in pots-\$1.50

4 packs- \$2

6 packs- \$3

FULL Flats- \$15

Planters- priced from \$4-10

Hanging Baskets-priced from \$15-20

### LOCATED BEHIND THE HIGH SCHOOL in DELHI

### Español I students organize quinceañera

The Spanish I classes put their research skills to the test by organizing a quinceañera, a celebration of a girl's fifteenth birthday. The celebrations were held Friday and Monday.

Right: Emma McDowell, Megan Rausch, Kristin Lucas, Norman Wilson, & Evan Hoefer were key players in the sixth hour Spanish I class project.









# THIS is MV

photos by Flavia Xavier

